

Washington, Wednesday, April 29, 1953

TITLE 3—THE PRESIDENT EXECUTIVE ORDER 10450

SECURITY REQUIREMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

WHEREAS the interests of the national security require that all persons privileged to be employed in the departments and agencies of the Government, shall be reliable, trustworthy, of good conduct and character, and of complete and unswerving loyalty to the United States: and

WHEREAS the American tradition that all persons should receive fair, impartial, and equitable treatment at the hands of the Government requires that all persons seeking the privilege of employment or privileged to be employed in the departments and agencies of the Government be adjudged by mutually consistent and no less than minimum standards and procedures among the departments and agencies governing the employment and retention in employment of persons in the Federal service:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and statutes of the United States, including section 1753 of the Revised Statutes of the United States (5 U. S. C. 631); the Civil Service Act of 1883 (22 Stat. 403; 5 U. S. C. 632, et seq.); section 9A of the act of August 2, 1939, 53 Stat. 1148 (5 U. S. C. 118 j); and the act of August 26, 1950, 64 Stat. 476 (5 U. S. C. 22-1, et seq.), and as President of the United States, and deeming such action necessary in the best interests of the national security, it is hereby ordered as follows:

SECTION 1. In addition to the departments and agencies specified in the said act of August 26, 1950, and Executive Order No. 10237 of April 26, 1951, the provisions of that act shall apply to all other departments and agencies of the Government.

Sec. 2. The head of each department and agency of the Government shall be responsible for establishing and maintaining within his department or agency an effective program to insure that the employment and retention in employment of any civilian officer or employee

within the department or agency is clearly consistent with the interests of the national security.

SEC. 3. (a) The appointment of each civilian officer or employee in any department or agency of the Government shall be made subject to investigation. scope of the investigation shall be determined in the first instance according to the degree of adverse effect the occupant of the position sought to be filled could bring about, by virtue of the nature of the position, on the national security, but in no event shall the investigation include less than a national agency check (including a check of the fingerprint files of the Federal Bureau of Investigation), and written inquiries to appropriate local law-enforcement agencies, former employers and supervisors, references, and schools attended by the person under investigation: Provided, that upon request of the head of the department or agency concerned, the Civil Service Commission may, in its discretion, authorize such less investigation as may meet the requirements of the national security with respect to per-diem, intermittent, temporary, or seasonal employees, or aliens employed outside the United Should there develop at any States. stage of investigation information indicating that the employment of any such person may not be clearly consistent with the interests of the national security, there shall be conducted with respect to such person a full field investigation, or such less investigation as shall be sufficient to enable the head of the department or agency concerned to determine whether retention of such person is clearly consistent with the interests of the national security.

(b) The head of any department or agency shall designate, or cause to be designated, any position within his department or agency the occupant of which could bring about, by virtue of the nature of the position, a material adverse effect on the national security as a sensitive position. Any position so designated shall be filled or occupied only by a person with respect to whom a full field investigation has been conducted: *Provided*, that a person occupy-

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Principal Officials in the **Executive Branch** Appointed January 20-April 20, 1953

A listing of approximately 200 appointments made after January 20, 1953. Names contained in the list replace corresponding names appearing in the 1952-53 U. S. Government Organization Manual

Price 10 cents

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ing a sensitive position at the time it is designated as such may continue to occupy such position pending the completion of a full field investigation, subject to the other provisions of this order: And provided further, that in case of emergency a sensitive position may be filled for a limited period by a person with respect to whom a full field preappointment investigation has not been

completed if the head of the department or agency concerned finds that such action is necessary in the national in-terest, which finding shall be made a part of the records of such department or agency.

SEC. 4. The head of each department and agency shall review, or cause to be reviewed, the cases of all civilian officers and employees with respect to whom there has been conducted a full field investigation under Executive Order No. 9835 of March 21, 1947, and, after such further investigation as may be appropriate, shall re-adjudicate, or cause to be re-adjudicated, in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950, such of those cases as have not been adjudicated under a security standard commensurate with that established under this order.

SEC. 5. Whenever there is developed or received by any department or agency information indicating that the retention in employment of any officer or employee of the Government may not be clearly consistent with the interests of the national security, such information shall be forwarded to the head of the employing department or agency or his representative, who, after such investigation as may be appropriate, shall review, or cause to be reviewed, and, where necessary, re-adjudicate, or cause to be re-adjudicated, in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950, the case of such officer or employee.

SEC. 6. Should there develop at any stage of investigation information indicating that the employment of any officer or employee of the Government may not be clearly consistent with the interests of the national security, the head of the department or agency concerned or his representative shall immediately suspend the employment of the person involved if he deems such suspension necessary in the interests of the national security and, following such investigation and review as he deems necessary, the head of the department or agency concerned shall terminate the employment of such suspended officer or employee whenever he shall determine such termination necessary or advisable in the interests of the national security, in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950.

SEC. 7. Any person whose employment is suspended or terminated under the authority granted to heads of departments and agencies by or in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950, or pursuant to the said Executive Order No. 9835 or any other security or loyalty program relating to officers or employees of the Government, shall not be reinstated or restored to duty or reemployed in the same department or agency and shall not be reemployed in any other department or agency, unless the head of the department or agency concerned finds that such reinstatement, restoration, or reemployment is clearly consistent with the interests of the national security, which finding shall be made a part of the records of such department or agency: Provided, that no person whose employment has been terminated under such authority thereafter may be employed by any other department or agency except after a determination by the Civil Service Commission that such person is eligible for such employment.

Sec. 8. (a) The investigations conducted pursuant to this order shall be designed to develop information as to whether the employment or retention in employment in the Federal service of the person being investigated is clearly consistent with the interests of the national security. Such information shall relate. but shall not be limited, to the following:

(1) Depending on the relation of the Government employment to the national

security:

(i) Any behavior, activities, or associations which tend to show that the individual is not reliable or trustworthy.

(ii) Any deliberate misrepresentations, falsifications, or omissions of material facts.

(iii) Any criminal, infamous, dishonest, immoral, or notoriously disgraceful conduct, habitual use of intoxicants to excess, drug addiction, or sexual perversion.

(iv) An adjudication of insanity, or treatment for serious mental or neurological disorder without satisfactory

evidence of cure.

(v) Any facts which furnish reason to believe that the individual may be subjected to coercion, influence, or pressure which may cause him to act contrary to the best interests of the national security.

(2) Commission of any act of sabotage, espionage, treason, or sedition, or attempts thereat or preparation therefor, or conspiring with, or aiding or abetting, another to commit or attempt to commit any act of sabotage, espion-

age, treason, or sedition.

(3) Establishing or continuing a sympathetic association with a saboteur, spy, traitor, seditionist, anarchist, or revolutionist, or with an espionage or other secret agent or representative of a foreign nation, or any representative of a foreign nation whose interests may be inimical to the interests of the United States, or with any person who advocates the use of force or violence to overthrow the government of the United States or the alteration of the form of government of the United States by unconstitutional

(4) Advocacy of use of force or violence to overthrow the government of the United States, or of the alteration of the form of government of the United States by unconstitutional means.

(5) Membership in, or affiliation or sympathetic association with, any foreign or domestic organization, association, movement, group, or combination of persons which is totalitarian, Fascist. Communist, or subversive, or which has adopted, or shows, a policy of advocating or approving the commission of acts of force or violence to deny other persons their rights under the Constitution of the United States, or which seeks to alter the form of government of the United States by unconstitutional means.

(6) Intentional, unauthorized disclosure to any person of security information, or of other information disclosure of which is prohibited by law, or willful violation or disregard of security regulations.

(7) Performing or attempting to perform his duties, or otherwise acting, so as to serve the interests of another government in preference to the interests of the United States.

(b) The investigation of persons entering or employed in the competitive service shall primarily be the responsibility of the Civil Service Commission, except in cases in which the head of a department or agency assumes that responsibility pursuant to law or by agreement with the Commission. The Commission shall furnish a full investigative report to the department or agency concerned.

(c) The investigation of persons (including consultants, however employed), entering employment of, or employed by, the Government other than in the competitive service shall primarily be the responsibility of the employing department or agency. Departments and agencies without investigative facilities may use the investigative facilities of the Civil Service Commission, and other departments and agencies may use such facilities under agreement with the Commission.

(d) There shall be referred promptly to the Federal Bureau of Investigation all investigations being conducted by any other agencies which develop information indicating that an individual may have been subjected to coercion, influence, or pressure to act contrary to the interests of the national security, or information relating to any of the matters described in subdivisions (2) through (7) of subsection (a) of this section. Incases so referred to it, the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall make a full field investigation.

SEC. 9. (a) There shall be established and maintained in the Civil Service Commission a security-investigations index covering all persons as to whom security investigations have been conducted by any department or agency of the Government under this order. The central index established and maintained by the Commission under Executive Order No. 9835 of March 21, 1947, shall be made a part of the security-investigations index. The security-investigations index shall contain the name of each person investigated, adequate identifying information concerning each such person, and a reference to each department and agency which has conducted an investigation concerning the person involved or has suspended or terminated the employment of such person under the authority granted to heads of departments and agencies by or in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950.

(b) The heads of all departments and agencies shall furnish promptly to the Civil Service Commission information appropriate for the establishment and maintenance of the security-investigations index.

(c) The reports and other investigative material and information developed by investigations conducted pursuant to any statute, order, or program described in section 7 of this order shall remain the property of the investigative agencies conducting the investigations, but may, subject to considerations of the national security, be retained by the department or agency concerned. Such reports and other investigative material and information shall be maintained in confidence, and no access shall be given thereto except, with the consent of the investigative agency concerned, to other departments and agencies conducting security programs under the authority granted by or in accordance with the said act of August 26, 1950, as may be required for the efficient conduct of Government business.

SEC. 10. Nothing in this order shall be construed as eliminating or modifying in any way the requirement for any investigation or any determination as to security which may be required by law.

SEC. 11. On and after the effective date of this order the Loyalty Review Board established by Executive Order No. 9835 of March 21, 1947, shall not accept agency findings for review, upon appeal or otherwise. Appeals pending before the Loyalty Review Board on such date shall be heard to final determination in accordance with the provisions of the said Executive Order No. 9835, as amended. Agency determinations favorable to the officer or employee concerned pending before the Loyalty Review Board on such date shall be acted upon by such Board, and whenever the Board is not in agreement with such favorable determination the case shall be remanded to the department or agency concerned for determination in accordance with the standards and procedures established pursuant to this order. Cases pending before the regional loyalty boards of the Civil Service Commission on which hearings have not been initiated on such date shall be referred to the department or agency concerned. Cases being heard by regional loyalty boards on such date shall be heard to conclusion, and the determination of the board shall be forwarded to the head of the department or agency concerned: Provided. that if no specific department or agency is involved, the case shall be dismissed without prejudice to the applicant. Investigations pending in the Federal Bureau of Investigation or the Civil Service Commission on such date shall be completed, and the reports thereon shall be made to the appropriate department or agency.

SEC. 12. Executive Order No. 9835 of March 21, 1947, as amended, is hereby revoked. For the purposes described in section 11 hereof the Loyalty Review Board and the regional loyalty boards of the Civil Service Commission shall continue to exist and function for a period of one hundred and twenty days from the effective date of this order, and the Department of Justice shall continue to furnish the information described in paragraph 3 of Part III of the said Executive Order No. 9835, but directly to the head of each department and agency.

SEC. 13. The Attorney General is requested to render to the heads of departments and agencies such advice as may be requisite to enable them to establish and maintain an appropriate employeesecurity program.

SEC. 14. (a) The Civil Service Commission, with the continuing advice and collaboration of representatives of such departments and agencies as the National Security Council may designate, shall make a continuing study of the manner in which this order is being implemented by the departments and agencies of the Government for the purpose of determining:

(1) Deficiencies in the department and agency security programs established under this order which are inconsistent with the interests of, or directly or indirectly weaken, the national security.

(2) Tendencies in such programs to deny to individual employees fair, impartial, and equitable treatment at the hands of the Government, or rights under the Constitution and laws of the United States or this order.

Information affecting any department or agency developed or received during the course of such continuing study shall be furnished immediately to the head of the department or agency concerned. The Civil Service Commission shall report to the National Security Council, at least semiannually, on the results of such study, and shall recommend means to correct any such deficiencies or tendencies.

(b) All departments and agencies of the Government are directed to cooperate with the Civil Service Commission to facilitate the accomplishment of the responsibilities assigned to it by subsection (a) of this section.

SEC. 15. This order shall become effective thirty days after the date hereof.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

THE WHITE HOUSE, April 27, 1953.

[F. R. Doc. 53-3794; Filed, Apr. 27, 1953; 4:04 p. m.]

RULES AND REGULATIONS

TITLE 5-ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

Chapter I-Civil Service Commission

PART 2-APPOINTMENT THROUGH THE COMPETITIVE SYSTEM

PART 22-APPEALS OF PREFERENCE ELIGI-BLES UNDER THE VETERANS' PREFERENCE ACT OF 1944

SECURITY REQUIREMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

EDITORIAL NOTE: For order prescribing security requirements for Government employment and revoking Executive Order 9835 of March 21, 1947, see Executive Order 10450, supra. Executive Order 9835 is cited in the text of §§ 2.112 and 22.1.

PART 6-EXCEPTIONS FROM THE COMPETITIVE SERVICE

SCHEDULE C

Effective upon publication in the FED-ERAL REGISTER, the positions listed below in the State Department, the Department of Justice, and the Post Office Department are excepted from the competitive service under Schedule C.

§ 6.302 State Department—(a) Office of the Secretary. (1) Until December 31, 1954, one Special Assistant to the Under Secretary for Administration.

§ 6.308 Department of Justice—(a) Office of the Attorney General. (1) The Executive Assistant to the Attorney General.

(2) The Pardon Attorney.

(b) Office of the Deputy Attorney General. (1) The First Assistant to the

Deputy Attorney General.

(c) Office of the Solicitor General.

(1) The First Assistant to the Solicitor

(2) One position of Trial Attorney

(General)—Second Assistant.
(d) Anti-Trust Division. (1) The First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney

(e) Civil Division. (1) The First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney Gen-

(f) Criminal Division. (1) The First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney Gen-

(g) Tax Division. (1) The First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney General.

(h) Lands Division. (1) The First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney General.

(i) Office of Alien Property. (1) One Deputy Director.

(2) Chief, Legal and Legislative Section.

(j) Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1) General Counsel.

§ 6.309 Post Office Department—(a) Office of the Postmaster General. [Reserved.]

(b) Bureau of Facilities. (1) Four members of the Bureau's Committee of Management, namely, the Director, Division of Real Estate, the Director, Division of Supplies, the Director, Division of Vehicles, and the Administrative

(R. S. 1753, sec. 2, 22 Stat. 403; 5 U. S. C. 631, 633. E. O. 10440, March 31, 1953, 18 F. R. 1823)

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERV-ICE COMMISSION,

[SEAL] C. L. EDWARDS. Executive Director.

[F. R. Doc. 53-3753; Filed, Apr. 28, 1953; 8:50 a. m.]

Chapter II-The Loyalty Review Board

PART 200-STATEMENT OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD

PART 210-THE OPERATIONS OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD

PART 220-DIRECTIVES TO DEPARTMENT AND AGENCIES: CASES OF INCUMBENT AND EXCEPTED EMPLOYEES AND EXCEPTED APPLICANTS

PART 230-DIRECTIVES TO REGIONAL LOY-ALTY BOARDS; CASES OF APPLICANTS AND APPOINTEES IN THE COMPETITIVE SERVICE

SECURITY REQUIREMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

EDITORIAL NOTE: For order prescribing security requirements for Government employment and revoking Executive Order 9835 of March 21, 1947, see Executive Order 10450, supra. Executive Order 9835 is cited as the authority and in the text of Parts 200-230.

TITLE 7-AGRICULTURE

Chapter VIII-Production and Marketing Administration (Suga. Branch), Department of Agriculture

Subchapter B-Sugar Requirements and Quotas [Sugar Reg. 814.9]

PART 814-ALLOTMENT OF SUGAR QUOTAS

PUERTO RICO, 1953

Basis and purpose. This allotment order is issued under section 205 (a) of the Sugar Act of 1948, as amended (hereinafter called the "act"), for the purpose of allotting the 1953 sugar quota for Puerto Rico for consumption in the continental United States (including raw sugar transferred for further processing and shipment within the directconsumption portion of such quota) and the 1953 sugar quota for local consumption in Puerto Rico among persons who process Puerto Rican sugarcane into sugar (1) to be brought into the continental United States and (2) to be marketed for local consumption in Puerto Rico. The basis of the order is more fully explained below.

The sugar quota for Puerto Rico for consumption in the continental United States is referred to herein as "mainland quota" and allotments thereof are referred to as "mainland allotments." The sugar quota for consumption in Puerto Rico and allotments thereof are referred to as "local quota" and "local allotments," respectively.

Omission of recommended decision

and effective date. The record of the hearing regarding allotment of the 1953 sugar quotas for Puerto Rico shows that production of sugar from the 1952-53 crop, together with stocks in the hands of allottees on January 1, 1953, will exceed by about 250,000 tons the sum of the local and mainland quotas established by the Secretary of Agriculture (R. 7). Some of the allotments made by this order could be exceeded by the marketing of the 1952 carryover plus a comparatively small amount of new crop sugar. Since this proceeding was instituted for the purpose of issuing allotments to prevent disorderly marketing of sugar and to afford all interested persons an equitable opportunity to market, it is imperative that this order become effective at the earliest possible date in order to accomplish that end. Accordingly, it is hereby found that due and timely execution of the functions imposed upon the Secretary under the act imperatively and unavoidably requires omission of a recommended decision in this proceeding. It is hereby further found that compliance with the 30-day effective date requirement of the Administrative Procedure Act (60 Stat. 237), is impracticable and contrary to the public interest and, consequently, this order shall be effective when published in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

Preliminary statement. Section 205 (a) of the act requires the Secretary to allot a quota whenever he finds that the allotment is necessary (1) to assure an orderly and adequate flow of sugar or liquid sugar in the channels of interstate or foreign commerce, (2) to prevent the disorderly marketing of sugar or liquid sugar, (3) to maintain a continuous and stable supply of sugar or liquid sugar, or (4) to afford all interested persons an equitable opportunity to market sugar within the quota for the area. Section 205 (a) also requires that such allotment be made after such hearing and upon such notice as the Secretary may by regulation prescribe.

Pursuant to the applicable rules of practice and procedure (7 CFR 801.1 et seq.), a notice was issued on January 19, 1953, of a public hearing to be held at Santurce, Puerto Rico, in the Conference Room, Caribbean Area Office, PMA, Segarra Building, on February 11, 1953, at 10:00 a. m., for the purpose of receiving evidence to enable the Secretary to make a fair, efficient and equitable distribution of the 1953 mainland quota (including raw sugar transferred for further processing and shipment within the directconsumption portion of the quota) and the 1953 local quota among persons who process Puerto Rican sugarcane into sugar (1) to be brought into the continental United States and (2) to be mar-